

Using *Oxford Science 8 Victorian Curriculum* .....vi  
Syllabus ..... viii  
Acknowledgements .....x

CHAPTER 1  
SCIENCE TOOLKIT

1.1 Science laboratories contain hazards..... 2  
1.2 Dissection is an important science skill ..... 4  
1.3 Scientists design their own experiments..... 8  
1.4 Scientists keep a logbook and write formal reports..... 10  
1.5 Tables and graphs are used to present scientific data..... 12  
Chapter 1 Review ..... 14

CHAPTER 2  
ROCKS AND MINERALS

2.1 Rocks have different properties ..... 18  
2.2 Rocks are made up of minerals..... 20  
2.3 Minerals are a valuable resource..... 22  
2.4 Igneous rocks develop from magma and lava ..... 24  
2.5 Sedimentary rocks are compacted sediments..... 26  
2.6 Metamorphic rocks require heat and pressure ..... 28  
2.7 The rock cycle causes rocks to be reformed ..... 30  
2.8 Weathering and erosion can be prevented ..... 32  
2.9 The location and extraction of minerals relies on scientists ..... 34  
Chapter 2 Review ..... 36

CHAPTER 3  
ENERGY

3.1 Energy can be transferred..... 40  
3.2 Potential energy is stored energy..... 44

3.3 Moving objects have kinetic energy..... 46  
3.4 Energy can be transformed... 48  
3.5 Energy cannot be created or destroyed ..... 50  
3.6 Energy efficiency can reduce energy consumption..... 52  
3.7 Engineers use their understanding of energy to solve problems ..... 54  
3.8 Solar cells transform the Sun’s light energy into electrical energy..... 56  
Chapter 3 Review ..... 58

CHAPTER 4  
SOUND AND LIGHT

4.1 Vibrating particles pass on sound..... 62  
4.2 Sound can travel at different speeds ..... 64  
4.3 Our ears hear sound ..... 66  
4.4 Ears can be replaced ..... 68  
4.5 Visible light is a small part of the electromagnetic spectrum..... 70  
4.6 Light reflects off a mirror..... 72  
4.7 Light refracts when moving in and out of substances ..... 74  
4.8 Different wavelengths of light are different colours ..... 76  
4.9 The electromagnetic spectrum has many uses ..... 78  
4.10 Our eyes detect light ..... 80  
4.11 Things can go wrong with our eyes ..... 82  
Chapter 4 Review ..... 84

CHAPTER 5  
PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHANGE

5.1 Atoms and elements make up matter..... 88  
5.2 Atoms bond together to make molecules and compounds..... 90  
5.3 Physical change is a change in shape or appearance..... 92  
5.4 Chemical change produces new substances..... 96

5.5 Chemical reactions can break bonds and re-form new bonds ..... 98  
5.6 Heat can speed up a reaction ..... 100  
5.7 Many substances exist because of the work of scientists..... 102  
5.8 Physical and chemical changes are used to recycle household waste ..... 104  
Chapter 5 Review ..... 106

CHAPTER 6  
CELLS

6.1 All living things are made up of cells ..... 110  
6.2 Microscopes are used to study cells ..... 112  
6.3 Plant and animal cells have organelles ..... 114  
6.4 All organisms have cells that specialise ..... 118  
6.5 Bacteria are single-celled organisms ..... 120  
6.6 Fungal cells can save lives.. 122  
Chapter 6 Review ..... 124

CHAPTER 7  
SURVIVING

7.1 Systems are made up of cells, tissues and organs..... 128  
7.2 The digestive system is made up of organs ..... 130  
7.3 The digestive system varies between animals ..... 132  
7.4 Things sometimes go wrong in the digestive system..... 134  
7.5 The respiratory system exchanges gases ..... 136  
7.6 Things sometimes go wrong in the respiratory system..... 138  
7.7 The circulatory system carries substances around the body..... 140  
7.8 Things sometimes go wrong in the circulatory system ..... 142  
7.9 The excretory system removes waste ..... 144  
7.10 Plants have tissues and organs ..... 146  
Chapter 7 Review ..... 148

CHAPTER 8  
REPRODUCING

8.1 There are different ways of reproducing..... 152  
8.2 The female reproductive system produces eggs in the ovaries ..... 154  
8.3 The male reproductive system produces sperm in the testes ..... 156  
8.4 Things sometimes go wrong in reproduction ..... 158  
8.5 Plant sexual reproduction produces seeds ..... 160  
8.6 Reproduction techniques have an impact in agriculture..... 162  
Chapter 8 Review ..... 164

CHAPTER 9  
EXPERIMENTS

STEAM..... xx  
  
Glossary..... 152  
Index..... 156

CONTENTS

